

About 11,000 yrs ago \pm = 9000 BC \pm

The warming climate melted the
glaciers and raised the seas.

Encroaching forests drove the great
grazing animals north, some to
extinction.

Something new and profound
would eventually sweep across
Europe — agriculture.

11,000 yrs ago - 9000 B.C

maya: Hunter-gatherer occupation

9,370 B.C.

11,300 yrs ago

Beginning about 11,300 yrs ago, hunters seem to have passed as an annihilating wave across the landscapes of North America and South America, at an average rate of 16 kilometers per year. By the time they reached the tip of South America, they had eliminated two thirds of the mammalian species in the two continents including nearly all the large animals.

the dog was spared, soon to be domesticated as a source of meat. In the high Andes, the llama and its relative escaped extinction, while the modern bison evolved as a new species the lonely survivor in the Great Plains.

8000 BC
11,000 YA

mastodons and other large
mammals became extinct
perhaps victims of human
hunting and Climate Change.

9m → 8000°C

Perney Dore (West of Nenagh)

9000-8000SC

u'lefeat (East of munich)